Trends in Higher MFL Take-up in Scotland (1976-2002)

| SCOTTISH <br> HIGHERS | 1976 | 1986 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 <br> (Higher + <br> New <br> Higher $)$ | 2001 <br> (Higher+ <br> New <br> Higher $)$ | 2002- <br> (New <br> Higher) | \% <br> Increase/ <br> Decrease <br> 1976-2001 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| French | 11,610 | 7,884 <br> $(-32.1 \%)$ | 5,098 <br> $(-35.3 \%)$ | 4,840 <br> $(-5.1 \%$ | 4,619 <br> $(-4.6 \%)$ | 4,244 <br> $(-8.1 \%)$ | 4194 <br> $(-1.2 \%)$ | 4300 <br> $(+2.5)$ | 4,771 <br> $(+11.0 \%)$ | Decrease <br> $\mathbf{5 8 . 9 \%}$ |
| German | 3,130 | 2,137 <br> $(-31.7 \%)$ | 2,240 <br> $(+4.8 \%)$ | 2,078 <br> $(-7.2 \%)$ | 1,962 <br> $(-5.9 \%)$ | 1,891 <br> $(-3.6 \%)$ | 2021 <br> $(+6.9 \%)$ | 2036 <br> $(+0.7 \%)$ | 2,206 <br> $(+8.3 \%)$ | Decrease <br> $\mathbf{2 9 . 5 \%}$ |
| Spanish | 659 | 563 <br> $(-14.6 \%)$ | 723 <br> $(+28.4 \%)$ | 788 <br> $(+9.0 \%)$ | 874 <br> $(+10.9 \%)$ | 804 <br> $(-8.0 \%)$ | 764 <br> $(-5.0 \%)$ | 834 <br> $(+9.1 \%)$ | 915 <br> $(+9.7 \%)$ | Increase <br> $\mathbf{3 8 . 8 \%}$ |

(McPake et al, Foreign languages in the upper secondary school: A study in the causes of decline,SCRE,1999, p. 7 ; Annual Statistical Reports 1998 and 1999, 'Table HG2', Annual Statistical Reports 2000 and 2001 "'Tables HG1 \& IA1", Scottish Qualifications Authority.)

